

The Bosco Centre	
Policy:	Preventing Extremism and Radicalisation Policy
Applies to:	College, Nursery and Youth clubs
Reviewed:	October 2019
Next Review:	October 2020

Introduction

The Bosco Centre College is committed to providing a secure environment for students, where young people feel safe and are kept safe. All adults at The Bosco Centre College recognise that safeguarding is everyone's responsibility irrespective of the role they undertake or whether their role has direct contact or responsibility for young people or not.

In adhering to this policy, and the procedures therein, staff and visitors will contribute to The Bosco Centre College's delivery of the outcomes to all children, as set out in s10 (2) of the Young People Act 2004*. This Preventing Extremism and Radicalisation Policy is one element within our overall college arrangements to Safeguard and Promote the Welfare of all Young people in line with our statutory duties set out at s175 of the Education Act 2002 (s157 of the Education Act 2002).

Our college's Preventing Extremism and Radicalisation Safeguarding Policy also draws upon the guidance contained in DfE Guidance "Keeping Young People Safe in Education, 2019"; and specifically, DCSF Resources "Learning Together to be Safe", "PREVENT Resources Guide", "Tackling Extremism in the UK", DfE's "Teaching Approaches that help Build Resilience to Extremism among Young People" and Peter Clarke's Report of July 2014.

* the physical, mental health and emotional well-being of children; the protection of young people from harm and neglect; the education, training and recreation of children; the contribution made by them to society; and their social and economic well-being.

College Ethos and Practice

When operating this policy, The Bosco Centre College uses the following accepted Governmental definition of extremism which is:

'Vocal or active opposition to fundamental British values, including democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty and mutual respect and tolerance of different faiths and beliefs; and/or calls for the death of members of our armed forces, whether in this country or overseas'.

There is no place for extremist views of any kind in our college, whether from internal sources — students, staff, Trustees, volunteers or external sources - college community, external agencies or individuals. Our students see the Bosco Centre college as a safe

place where they can explore controversial issues safely and where our teachers encourage and facilitate this — we have a duty to ensure this happens.

As a college we recognise that extremism and exposure to extremist materials and influences can lead to poor outcomes for young people and so should be addressed as a safeguarding concern as set out in this policy. We also recognise that if we fail to challenge extremist views we are failing to protect our students and the Centre's users. Extremists of all persuasions aim to develop destructive relationships between different communities by promoting division, fear and mistrust of others based on ignorance or prejudice and thereby limiting the life chances of young people. Education is a powerful weapon against this; equipping young people with the knowledge, skills and critical thinking, to challenge and debate in an informed way.

Bosco Centre College will provide a broad and balanced curriculum, delivered by skilled professionals, so that our students are enriched, understand and become tolerant of difference and diversity and also to ensure that they thrive, feel valued and not marginalized.

Furthermore, at The Bosco Centre College we are aware that young people can be exposed to extremist influences or prejudiced views from an early age which emanate from a variety of sources and media, including via the internet, and at times students may themselves reflect or display views that may be discriminatory, prejudiced or extremist, including using derogatory language.

Any prejudice, discrimination or extremist views, including derogatory language, displayed by students or staff will always be challenged and where appropriate dealt with in line with our Behaviour and Discipline Policy for students and the Code of Conduct for staff. Where misconduct by a teacher is proven the matter will be referred to the appropriate bodies- Principal/Trustees/ Child Protection / Safeguarding Board/Police

As part of wider safeguarding responsibilities college staff will be alert to:

- Anyone condoning discriminatory behaviour in any way (banter and follow up of it escalating)
- Disclosures by students of their exposure to the extremist actions, views or materials of others outside of college, such as in their homes or community groups, especially where students have not actively sought these out;
- Graffiti symbols, writing or art work promoting extremist messages or images;
- Students accessing extremist material online, including through social networking sites;
- Parental reports of changes in behaviour, friendship or actions and requests for assistance;
- Partner colleges, local authority services, police reports of issues affecting students in other colleges or settings;
- Students voicing opinions drawn from extremist ideologies and narratives;

- Use of extremist or 'hate' terms to exclude others or incite violence;
- Intolerance of difference, whether secular or religious or, in line with our equalities policy, views based on, but not exclusive to, gender, disability, homophobia, race, colour or culture;
- Attempts to impose extremist views or practices on others;
- Anti-western or Anti-British views.

Our college will closely follow any locally agreed procedure as set out by the LEA and/or Southwark's Safeguarding Children and Young People Board's agreed processes and criteria for safeguarding individuals vulnerable to extremism and radicalisation.

At the Bosco Centre College, we have determined "British Values" to be:

- Democracy
- The rule of law
- Individual liberty
- Mutual respect
- Tolerance of those with different faiths and beliefs

As a college we aim to develop and nurture these by

- Having a relevant, interesting spiritual daily reflection time, with core ethical values and beliefs at its heart
- Following a well-structured Personal, Social, Health and Citizenship education programme which addresses all of the requirements of the programmes of study (looking at Democracy, Freedom, the Rule of Law, Human Rights and Responsibilities)
- An effective and well-managed College Council enabling students to actively participate in the democratic process
- A broad and balanced curriculum which addresses many of these core values across the range of subject areas
- A Code of Conduct which is regularly referred to and communicated with students, reiterating that we are a college community built on mutual respect and understanding
- Adopting restorative approaches, where possible, to resolve any difficulties between members of our college community
- Having a rigorous commitment to student safety (for example: Risk Assessments for trips and visits; Safeguarding policy and procedures, Safeguarding, Code of Conduct and Health and Safety procedures)

Teaching Approaches

We will strive to counteract the radicalisation process through internet and cultures around our vulnerable young people, by challenging and questioning these radical influences. In our college this will be achieved by good teaching, throughout all lessons, through behaviour of staff towards discussion and example, through 'intolerance of intolerance' but also by adopting the methods outlined in the Government's guidance

'Teaching approaches that help build resilience to extremism among young people' DfE 2011.

We will ensure that all of our teaching approaches help our students build resilience to extremism and give students a positive sense of identity through the development of critical thinking skills. We will ensure that all of our staff are equipped to recognise extremism and are skilled and confident enough to challenge it.

We will be flexible enough to adapt our teaching approaches, as appropriate, so as to address specific issues so as to become even more relevant to the current issues of extremism and radicalisation. In doing so we will apply the 'key ingredients' for success as set out in the Table in Appendix 1 taken from the DfE document above and we will apply the methodologies set out in that document following the three broad categories of:

- Making a connection with young people through good teaching and a student centred approach;
- Facilitating a 'safe space' for dialogue, and
- Equipping our students with the appropriate skills, knowledge, understanding and awareness for resilience.

Therefore, this approach will be embedded within the ethos of our college so that students know and understand what safe and acceptable behaviour is in the context of extremism and radicalisation.

Our goal is to build mutual respect and understanding and to promote the use of dialogue not violence as a form of conflict resolution. We will achieve this by using a curriculum that includes:

- Open discussion and debate;
- Work on anti-violence and a restorative approach addressed throughout curriculum and the behaviour policy;
- Focused educational programmes.

We will also work with local partners, families and communities in our efforts to ensure our college understands and embraces our local context and values in challenging extremist views and to assist in the broadening of our students' experiences and horizons.

We will help support students who may be vulnerable to such influences as part of our wider safeguarding responsibilities, and where we believe a student is being directly affected by extremist materials or influences we will ensure that that student is offered mentoring. Additionally, in such instances our college will seek external support from the LEA and/or local partnership structures working to prevent extremism.

At The Bosco Centre College we will promote the values of democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty, mutual respect and tolerance for those with different faiths and beliefs. We will teach and encourage students to respect one another and to respect and tolerate difference, especially those of a different faith or no faith. It is indeed our most fundamental responsibility to keep our students safe and prepare them for life in modern multi-cultural Britain and globally.

Use of External Agencies and Speakers

At The Bosco Centre College we encourage the use of external agencies or speakers to enrich the experiences of our students, however we will positively vet those external agencies, individuals or speakers who we engage to provide such learning opportunities or experiences for our students.

These external agencies will be vetted to ensure that we do not unwittingly use agencies that contradict each other with their messages or that are inconsistent with, or are in complete opposition to, the college's values and ethos. We must be aware that in some instances the work of external agencies may not directly be connected with the rest of the college curriculum, so we need to ensure that this work is of benefit to students.

Our college will assess the suitability and effectiveness of input from external agencies or individuals to ensure that:

- Any messages communicated to students are consistent with the ethos of the college and do not marginalise any communities, groups or individuals;
- Any messages do not seek to glorify criminal activity or violent extremism or seek to radicalise students through extreme or narrow views of faith, religion or culture or other ideologies;
- Activities are matched to the needs of students;
- Activities are carefully evaluated by the college to ensure that they are effective.

We recognise, however, that the ethos of The Bosco Centre College is to encourage students to understand opposing views and ideologies, appropriate to their age, understanding and abilities, and to be able to actively engage with them in informed debate, and we may use external agencies or speakers to facilitate and support this.

Therefore by delivering a broad curriculum and enrichment programme augmented by the use of external sources where appropriate, we will strive to ensure our students recognise risk and build resilience to manage any such risk themselves where appropriate to their age and ability but also to help students develop the critical thinking skills needed to engage in informed debate.

Whistle Blowing

Where there are concerns of extremism or radicalisation, students, staff and Trustees will be encouraged to make use of our internal systems to Whistle Blow or raise any issue in confidence. They must inform the Principal immediately, (or if it relates to the Principal inform the Chair of Trustees).

Safeguarding

Please refer to our Safeguarding Policy for the full procedural framework on our Safeguarding and Child Protection duties.

Staff at The Bosco Centre College will be alert to the fact that whilst Extremism and Radicalisation is broadly a safeguarding issue there may be some instances where young people may be at direct risk of harm or neglect. For example; this could be due to a student displaying risky behaviours in terms of the activities they are involved in or the groups they are associated with or staff may be aware of information about a child's / young person's family that may equally place them at risk of harm. (These examples are for illustration and are not definitive or exhaustive). Therefore, all adults working in The Bosco Centre College (including visiting staff, volunteers, contractors, and students on placement), are required to report to the Designated Safeguarding Lead or Principal, instances where they believe a child may be at risk of harm or neglect. In the Bosco Centre College our Safeguarding reporting arrangements are set out fully in our Safeguarding Policy.

The Designated Safeguarding Lead is: Donna Sangster
The Deputy Designated Safeguarding Lead is: Romaine Shilling

The Designated Safeguarding Lead works in line with the responsibilities as set out at Annex B of the DfE Guidance 'Keeping Young People Safe in Education' which is detailed in the Safeguarding Policy. Causes of concern are reported in the above manner and referred to Southwark's Prevent Engage Officer, Grant Bones on 07825366187 or email Grant.Bones@met.pnn.police.uk, who will refer to Channel if appropriate. Channel will contact us directly with instructions for further actions.

Role of Trustee Body

The Trustees of The Bosco Centre College will undertake appropriate training to ensure that they are clear about their role and the parameters of their responsibilities as Trustees, including their statutory safeguarding duties.

The Trustee Body of our college will support the ethos and values of our college and will support the college in tackling extremism and radicalisation.

In line with the provisions set out in the DfE guidance 'Keeping Young People Safe in Education, 2018' the Trustee Body will challenge the college's senior management team on the delivery of this policy and monitor its effectiveness.